

COMPREHENSIVE ICF CORE SET for OSTEOPOROSIS

BODY FUNCTIONS	
= physiological functions of body systems (including psychological functions)	
b134	Sleep functions
	General mental functions of periodic, reversible and selective physical and mental disengagement from one's immediate environment accompanied by characteristic physiological changes. <i>Inclusions: functions of amount of sleeping, and onset, maintenance and quality of sleep; functions involving the sleep cycle, such as in insomnia, hypersomnia and narcolepsy</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); energy and drive functions (b130); attention functions (b140); psychomotor functions (b147)</i>
b152	Emotional functions
	Specific mental functions related to the feeling and affective components of the processes of the mind. <i>Inclusions: functions of appropriateness of emotion, regulation and range of emotion; affect; sadness, happiness, love, fear, anger, hate, tension, anxiety, joy, sorrow; lability of emotion; flattening of affect</i> <i>Exclusions: temperament and personality functions (b126); energy and drive functions (b130)</i>
b1801	Body Image
	Specific mental functions related to the representation and awareness of one's body. <i>Inclusion: impairments such as phantom limb and feeling too fat or too thin</i>
b280	Sensation of pain
	Sensation of unpleasant feeling indicating potential or actual damage to some body structure. <i>Inclusions: sensations of generalized or localized pain in one or more body part, pain in a dermatome, stabbing pain, burning pain, dull pain, aching pain; impairments such as myalgia, analgesia and hyperalgesia</i>
b440	Respiration functions
	Functions of the muscles involved in breathing. <i>Inclusions: functions of thoracic respiratory muscles; functions of the diaphragm; functions of accessory respiratory muscles</i> <i>Exclusions: respiration functions (b440); additional respiratory functions (b450); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i>
b455	Exercise tolerance functions
	Functions related to respiratory and cardiovascular capacity as required for enduring physical exertion. <i>Inclusions: functions of physical endurance, aerobic capacity, stamina and fatigability</i> <i>Exclusions: functions of the cardiovascular system (b410-b429); haematological system functions (b430); respiration functions (b440); respiratory muscle functions (b445); additional respiratory functions (b450)</i>
b545	Water, mineral and electrolyte balance functions
	Functions of the regulation of water, minerals and electrolytes in the body. <i>Inclusions: functions of water balance, balance of minerals such as calcium, zinc and iron, and balance of electrolytes such as sodium and potassium; impairments such as in water retention, dehydration, hypercalcaemia, hypocalcaemia, iron deficiency, hypernatraemia, hyponatraemia, hyperkalaemia and hypokalaemia</i> <i>Exclusions: haematological system functions (b430); general metabolic functions (b540); endocrine gland functions (b555)</i>
b6202	Urinary continence
	Functions of control over urination. <i>Inclusions: impairments such as in stress, urge, reflex, continuous and mixed incontinence</i>
b710	Mobility of joint functions
	Functions of the range and ease of movement of a joint. <i>Inclusions: functions of mobility of single or several joints, vertebral, shoulder, elbow, wrist, hip, knee, ankle, small joints of hands and feet; mobility of joints generalized; impairments such as in hypermobility of joints, frozen joints, frozen shoulder, arthritis</i> <i>Exclusions: stability of joint functions (b715); control of voluntary movement functions (b760)</i>
b730	Muscle power functions
	Functions related to the force generated by the contraction of a muscle or muscle groups. <i>Inclusions: functions associated with the power of specific muscles and muscle groups, muscles of one limb, one side of the body, the lower half of the body, all limbs, the trunk and the body as a whole; impairments such as weakness of small muscles in feet and hands, muscle paresis, muscle paralysis, monoplegia, hemiplegia, paraplegia, quadriplegia and akinetic mutism</i> <i>Exclusions: functions of structures adjoining the eye (b215); muscle tone functions (b735); muscle endurance functions (b740)</i>
b740	Muscle endurance functions
	Functions related to sustaining muscle contraction for the required period of time. <i>Inclusions: functions associated with sustaining muscle contraction for isolated muscles and muscle groups, and all muscles of the body; impairments such as in myasthenia gravis</i> <i>Exclusions: exercise tolerance functions (b455); muscle power functions (b730); muscle tone functions (b735)</i>
b755	Involuntary movement reaction functions
	Functions of involuntary contractions of large muscles or the whole body induced by body position, balance and threatening stimuli. <i>Inclusions: functions of postural reactions, righting reactions, body adjustment reactions, balance reactions, supporting reactions, defensive reactions</i> <i>Exclusion: motor reflex functions (b750)</i>
b765	Involuntary movement functions
	Functions of unintentional, non- or semi-purposive involuntary contractions of a muscle or group of muscles. <i>Inclusions: involuntary contractions of muscles; impairments such as tremors, tics, mannerisms, stereotypies, motor perseveration, chorea, athetosis, vocal tics, dystonic movements and dyskinesia</i> <i>Exclusions: control of voluntary movement functions (b760); gait pattern functions (b770)</i>

b770	Gait pattern functions
	Functions of movement patterns associated with walking, running or other whole body movements. <i>Inclusions: walking patterns and running patterns; impairments such as spastic gait, hemiplegic gait, paraplegic gait, asymmetric gait, limping and stiff gait pattern</i> <i>Exclusions: muscle power functions (b730); muscle tone functions (b735); control of voluntary movement functions (b760); involuntary movement functions (b765)</i>
b780	Sensations related to muscles and movement functions
	Sensations associated with the muscles or muscle groups of the body and their movement. <i>Inclusions: sensations of muscle stiffness and tightness of muscles, muscle spasm or constriction, and heaviness of muscles</i> <i>Exclusion: sensation of pain (b280)</i>

BODY STRUCTURES

= anatomical parts of the body such as organs, limbs and their components

s430	Structure of respiratory system
s720	Structure of shoulder region
s730	Structure of upper extremity
s740	Structure of pelvic region
s750	Structure of lower extremity
s760	Structure of trunk
s770	Additional musculoskeletal structures related to movement

ACTIVITIES AND PARTICIPATION

= execution of a task or action by an individual and involvement in a life situation

d410	Changing basic body position
	Getting into and out of a body position and moving from one location to another, such as getting up out of a chair to lie down on a bed, and getting into and out of positions of kneeling or squatting. <i>Inclusion: changing body position from lying down, from squatting or kneeling, from sitting or standing, bending and shifting the body's centre of gravity</i> <i>Exclusion: transferring oneself (d420)</i>
d415	Maintaining a body position
	Staying in the same body position as required, such as remaining seated or remaining standing for work or school. <i>Inclusions: maintaining a lying, squatting, kneeling, sitting and standing position</i>
d430	Lifting and carrying objects
	Raising up an object or taking something from one place to another, such as when lifting a cup or carrying a child from one room to another. <i>Inclusions: lifting, carrying in the hands or arms, or on shoulders, hip, back or head; putting down</i>
d445	Hand and arm use
	Performing the coordinated actions required to move objects or to manipulate them by using hands and arms, such as when turning door handles or throwing or catching an object <i>Inclusions: pulling or pushing objects; reaching; turning or twisting the hands or arms; throwing; catching</i> <i>Exclusion: fine hand use (d440)</i>
d450	Walking
	Moving along a surface on foot, step by step, so that one foot is always on the ground, such as when strolling, sauntering, walking forwards, backwards, or sideways. <i>Inclusions: walking short or long distances; walking on different surfaces; walking around obstacles</i> <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); moving around (d455)</i>
d455	Moving around
	Moving the whole body from one place to another by means other than walking, such as climbing over a rock or running down a street, skipping, scampering, jumping, somersaulting or running around obstacles. <i>Inclusions: crawling, climbing, running, jogging, jumping, and swimming</i> <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); walking (d450)</i>
d465	Moving around using equipment
	Moving the whole body from place to place, on any surface or space, by using specific devices designed to facilitate moving or create other ways of moving around, such as with skates, skis, or scuba equipment, or moving down the street in a wheelchair or a walker. <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); walking (d450); moving around (d455); using transportation (d470); driving (d475)</i>
d470	Using transportation
	Using transportation to move around as a passenger, such as being driven in a car or on a bus, rickshaw, jitney, animal-powered vehicle, or private or public taxi, bus, train, tram, subway, boat or aircraft. <i>Inclusions: using human-powered transportation; using private motorized or public transportation</i> <i>Exclusions: moving around using equipment (d465); driving (d475)</i>

d475	Driving
	Being in control of and moving a vehicle or the animal that draws it, travelling under one's own direction or having at one's disposal any form of transportation, such as a car, bicycle, boat or animal-powered vehicle. <i>Inclusions: driving human-powered transportation, motorized vehicles, animal-powered vehicles</i> <i>Exclusions: moving around using equipment (d465); using transportation (d470)</i>
d510	Washing oneself
	Washing and drying one's whole body, or body parts, using water and appropriate cleaning and drying materials or methods, such as bathing, showering, washing hands and feet, face and hair, and drying with a towel. <i>Inclusions: washing body parts, the whole body; and drying oneself</i> <i>Exclusions: caring for body parts (d520); toileting (d530)</i>
d540	Dressing
	Carrying out the coordinated actions and tasks of putting on and taking off clothes and footwear in sequence and in keeping with climatic and social conditions, such as by putting on, adjusting and removing shirts, skirts, blouses, pants, undergarments, saris, kimono, tights, hats, gloves, coats, shoes, boots, sandals and slippers. <i>Inclusions: putting on or taking off clothes and footwear and choosing appropriate clothing</i>
d620	Acquisition of goods and services
	Selecting, procuring and transporting all goods and services required for daily living, such as selecting, procuring, transporting and storing food, drink, clothing, cleaning materials, fuel, household items, utensils, cooking ware, domestic appliances and tools; procuring utilities and other household services. <i>Inclusions: shopping and gathering daily necessities</i> <i>Exclusion: acquiring a place to live (d610)</i>
d630	Preparing meals
	Planning, organizing, cooking and serving simple and complex meals for oneself and others, such as by making a menu, selecting edible food and drink, getting together ingredients for preparing meals, cooking with heat and preparing cold foods and drinks, and serving the food. <i>Inclusions: preparing simple and complex meals</i> <i>Exclusions: eating (d550); drinking (d560); acquisition of goods and services (d620); doing housework (d640); caring for household objects (d650); caring for others (d660)</i>
d640	Doing housework
	Managing a household by cleaning the house, washing clothes, using household appliances, storing food and disposing of garbage, such as by sweeping, mopping, washing counters, walls and other surfaces; collecting and disposing of household garbage; tidying rooms, closets and drawers; collecting, washing, drying, folding and ironing clothes; cleaning footwear; using brooms, brushes and vacuum cleaners; using washing machines, driers and irons. <i>Inclusions: washing and drying clothes and garments; cleaning cooking area and utensils; cleaning living area; using household appliances, storing daily necessities and disposing of garbage</i> <i>Exclusions: acquiring a place to live (d610); acquisition of goods and services (d620); preparing meals (d630); caring for household objects (d650); caring for others (d660)</i>
d710	Basic interpersonal interactions
	Interacting with people in a contextually and socially appropriate manner, such as by showing consideration and esteem when appropriate, or responding to the feelings of others. <i>Inclusions: showing respect, warmth, appreciation, and tolerance in relationships; responding to criticism and social cues in relationships; and using appropriate physical contact in relationships</i>
d770	Intimate relationships
	Creating and maintaining close or romantic relationships between individuals, such as husband and wife, lovers or sexual partners. <i>Inclusions: romantic, spousal and sexual relationships</i>
d850	Remunerative employment
	Engaging in all aspects of work, as an occupation, trade, profession or other form of employment, for payment, as an employee, full or part time, or self-employed, such as seeking employment and getting a job, doing the required tasks of the job, attending work on time as required, supervising other workers or being supervised, and performing required tasks alone or in groups. <i>Inclusions: self-employment, part-time and full-time employment</i>
d855	Non-remunerative employment
	Engaging in all aspects of work in which pay is not provided, full-time or part-time, including organized work activities, doing the required tasks of the job, attending work on time as required, supervising other workers or being supervised, and performing required tasks alone or in groups, such as volunteer work, charity work, working for a community or religious group without remuneration, working around the home without remuneration. <i>Exclusion: Chapter 6 Domestic Life</i>
d859	Work and employment, other specified and unspecified
d910	Community life
	Engaging in all aspects of community social life, such as engaging in charitable organizations, service clubs or professional social organizations. <i>Inclusions: informal and formal associations; ceremonies</i> <i>Exclusions: non-remunerative employment (d855); recreation and leisure (d920); religion and spirituality (d930); political life and citizenship (d950)</i>
d920	Recreation and leisure
	Engaging in any form of play, recreational or leisure activity, such as informal or organized play and sports, programmes of physical fitness, relaxation, amusement or diversion, going to art galleries, museums, cinemas or theatres; engaging in crafts or hobbies, reading for enjoyment, playing musical instruments; sightseeing, tourism and travelling for pleasure. <i>Inclusions: play, sports, arts and culture, crafts, hobbies and socializing</i> <i>Exclusions: riding animals for transportation (d480); remunerative and non-remunerative work (d850 and d855); religion and spirituality (d930); political life and citizenship (d950)</i>

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS	
= make up the physical, social and attitudinal environment in which people live and conduct their lives	
e110	Products or substances for personal consumption
	Any natural or human-made object or substance gathered, processed or manufactured for ingestion. <i>Inclusions: food, drink and drugs</i>
e115	Products and technology for personal use in daily living
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in daily activities, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal use</i>
e120	Products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in activities of moving inside and outside buildings, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation</i>
e135	Products and technology for employment
	Equipment, products and technology used for employment to facilitate work activities. <i>Inclusion: general and assistive products and technology for employment</i>
e150	Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for public use
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for public use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
e155	Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for private use
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for private use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
e225	Climate
	Meteorological features and events, such as the weather. <i>Inclusions: temperature, humidity, atmospheric pressure, precipitation, wind and seasonal variations</i>
e240	Light
	Electromagnetic radiation by which things are made visible by either sunlight or artificial lighting (e.g. candles, oil or paraffin lamps, fires and electricity), and which may provide useful or distracting information about the world. <i>Inclusions: light intensity; light quality; colour contrasts</i>
e310	Immediate family
	Individuals related by birth, marriage or other relationship recognized by the culture as immediate family, such as spouses, partners, parents, siblings, children, foster parents, adoptive parents and grandparents. <i>Exclusions: extended family (e315); personal care providers and personal assistants (e340)</i>
e320	Friends
	Individuals who are close and ongoing participants in relationships characterized by trust and mutual support.
e325	Acquaintances, peers, colleagues, neighbours and community members
	Individuals who are familiar to each other as acquaintances, peers, colleagues, neighbours, and community members, in situations of work, school, recreation, or other aspects of life, and who share demographic features such as age, gender, religious creed or ethnicity or pursue common interests. <i>Exclusions: associations and organizational services (e5550)</i>
e340	Personal care providers and personal assistants
	Individuals who provide services as required to support individuals in their daily activities and maintenance of performance at work, education or other life situation, provided either through public or private funds, or else on a voluntary basis, such as providers of support for home-making and maintenance, personal assistants, transport assistants, paid help, nannies and others who function as primary caregivers. <i>Exclusions: immediate family (e310); extended family (e315); friends (e320); general social support services (e5750); health professionals (e355)</i>
e355	Health professionals
	All service providers working within the context of the health system, such as doctors, nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, speech therapists, audiologists, orthotist-prosthetists, medical social workers. <i>Exclusion: other professionals (e360)</i>
e360	Other professionals
	All service providers working outside the health system, including lawyers, social workers, teachers, architects and designers. <i>Exclusion: health professionals (e355)</i>
e410	Individual attitudes of immediate family members
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of immediate family members about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e420	Individual attitudes of friends
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of friends about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e430	Individual attitudes of people in positions of authority
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of people in positions of authority about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e440	Individual attitudes of personal care providers and personal assistants
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of personal care providers and personal assistants about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.

e450	Individual attitudes of health professionals
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of health professionals about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e455	Individual attitude of health-related professionals
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of health-related professionals about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e460	Societal attitudes
	General or specific opinions and beliefs generally held by people of a culture, society, subcultural or other social group about other individuals or about other social, political and economic issues, that influence group or individual behaviour and actions.
e535	Communication services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for the transmission and exchange of information.
e540	Transportation services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for enabling people or goods to move or be moved from one location to another.
e570	Social security services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies aimed at providing income support to people who, because of age, poverty, unemployment, health condition or disability, require public assistance that is funded either by general tax revenues or contributory schemes. <i>Exclusion: economic services, systems and policies (e565)</i>
e575	General social support services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies aimed at providing support to those requiring assistance in areas such as shopping, housework, transport, self-care and care of others, in order to function more fully in society. <i>Exclusions: personal care providers and personal assistants (e340); social security services, systems and policies (e570); health services, systems and policies (e580)</i>
e580	Health services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for preventing and treating health problems, providing medical rehabilitation and promoting a healthy lifestyle. <i>Exclusion: general social support services, systems and policies (e575)</i>