

COMPREHENSIVE ICF CORE SET for VERTIGO

N = 100 categories

BODY FUNCTIONS (N=25) = physiological functions of body systems (including psychological functions)	
b126	Temperament and personality functions General mental functions of constitutional disposition of the individual to react in a particular way to situations, including the set of mental characteristics that makes the individual distinct from others. <i>Inclusions: functions of extraversion, introversion, agreeableness, conscientiousness, psychic and emotional stability, and openness to experience; optimism; novelty seeking; confidence; trustworthiness</i> <i>Exclusions: intellectual functions (b117); energy and drive functions (b130); psychomotor functions (b147); emotional functions (b152)</i>
b130	Energy and drive functions General mental functions of physiological and psychological mechanisms that cause the individual to move towards satisfying specific needs and general goals in a persistent manner. <i>Inclusions: functions of energy level, motivation, appetite, craving (including craving for substances that can be abused), and impulse control</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); temperament and personality functions (b126); sleep functions (b134); psychomotor functions (b147); emotional functions (b152)</i>
b134	Sleep functions General mental functions of periodic, reversible and selective physical and mental disengagement from one's immediate environment accompanied by characteristic physiological changes. <i>Inclusions: functions of amount of sleeping, and onset, maintenance and quality of sleep; functions involving the sleep cycle, such as in insomnia, hypersomnia and narcolepsy</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); energy and drive functions (b130); attention functions (b140); psychomotor functions (b147)</i>
b140	Attention functions Specific mental functions of focusing on an external stimulus or internal experience for the required period of time. <i>Inclusions: functions of sustaining attention, shifting attention, dividing attention, sharing attention; concentration; distractibility</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); energy and drive functions (b130); sleep functions (b134); memory functions (b144); psychomotor functions (b147); perceptual functions (b156)</i>
b144	Memory functions Specific mental functions of registering and storing information and retrieving it as needed. <i>Inclusions: functions of short-term and long-term memory, immediate, recent and remote memory; memory span; retrieval of memory; remembering; functions used in recalling and learning, such as in nominal, selective and dissociative amnesia</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); orientation functions (b114); intellectual functions (b117); attention functions (b140); perceptual functions (b156); thought functions (b160); higher-level cognitive functions (b164); mental functions of language (b167); calculation functions (b172)</i>
b152	Emotional functions Specific mental functions related to the feeling and affective components of the processes of the mind. <i>Inclusions: functions of appropriateness of emotion, regulation and range of emotion; affect; sadness, happiness, love, fear, anger, hate, tension, anxiety, joy, sorrow; lability of emotion; flattening of affect</i> <i>Exclusions: temperament and personality functions (b126); energy and drive functions (b130)</i>
b156	Perceptual functions Specific mental functions of recognizing and interpreting sensory stimuli. <i>Inclusions: functions of auditory, visual, olfactory, gustatory, tactile and visuospatial perception, such as hallucination or illusion</i> <i>Exclusions: consciousness functions (b110); orientation functions (b114); attention functions (b140); memory functions (b144); mental functions of language (b167); seeing and related functions (b210-b229); hearing and vestibular functions (b230-b249); additional sensory functions (b250-b279)</i>
b180	Experience of self and time functions Specific mental functions related to the awareness of one's identity, one's body, one's position in the reality of one's environment and of time. <i>Inclusions: functions of experience of self, body image and time</i>
b210	Seeing functions Sensory functions relating to sensing the presence of light and sensing the form, size, shape and colour of the visual stimuli. <i>Inclusions: visual acuity functions; visual field functions; quality of vision; functions of sensing light and colour, visual acuity of distant and near vision, monocular and binocular vision; visual picture quality; impairments such as myopia, hypermetropia, astigmatism, hemianopia, colour-blindness, tunnel vision, central and peripheral scotoma, diplopia, night blindness and impaired adaptability to light</i> <i>Exclusion: perceptual functions (b156)</i>
b215	Functions of structures adjoining the eye Functions of structures in and around the eye that facilitate seeing functions. <i>Inclusions: functions of internal muscles of the eye, eyelid, external muscles of the eye, including voluntary and tracking movements and fixation of the eye, lachrymal glands, accommodation, pupillary reflex; impairments such as in nystagmus, xerophthalmia and ptosis</i> <i>Exclusions: seeing functions (b210); Chapter 7 Neuromusculoskeletal and Movement-related Functions</i>
b230	Hearing functions

	<p>Sensory functions relating to sensing the presence of sounds and discriminating the location, pitch, loudness and quality of sounds. <i>Inclusions: functions of hearing, auditory discrimination, localization of sound source, lateralization of sound, speech discrimination; impairments such as deafness, hearing impairment and hearing loss</i> <i>Exclusions: perceptual functions (b156) and mental functions of language (b167)</i></p>
b235	<p>Vestibular functions</p> <p>Sensory functions of the inner ear related to position, balance and movement. <i>Inclusions: functions of position and positional sense; functions of balance of the body and movement</i> <i>Exclusion: sensations associated with hearing and vestibular functions (b240)</i></p>
b240	<p>Sensations associated with hearing and vestibular functions</p> <p>Sensations of dizziness, falling, tinnitus and vertigo. <i>Inclusions: sensations of ringing in ears, irritation in ear, aural pressure, nausea associated with dizziness or vertigo</i> <i>Exclusions: vestibular functions (b235); sensation of pain (b280)</i></p>
b260	<p>Proprioceptive function</p> <p>Sensory functions of sensing the relative position of body parts. <i>Inclusions: functions of statesthesia and kinaesthesia</i> <i>Exclusions: vestibular functions (b235); sensations related to muscles and movement functions (b780)</i></p>
b265	<p>Touch function</p> <p>Sensory functions of sensing surfaces and their texture or quality. <i>Inclusions: functions of touching, feeling of touch; impairments such as numbness, anaesthesia, tingling, paraesthesia and hyperaesthesia</i> <i>Exclusions: sensory functions related to temperature and other stimuli (b270)</i></p>
b280	<p>Sensation of pain</p> <p>Sensation of unpleasant feeling indicating potential or actual damage to some body structure. <i>Inclusions: sensations of generalized or localized pain in one or more body part, pain in a dermatome, stabbing pain, burning pain, dull pain, aching pain; impairments such as myalgia, analgesia and hyperalgesia</i></p>
b410	<p>Heart functions</p> <p>Functions of pumping the blood in adequate or required amounts and pressure throughout the body. <i>Inclusions: functions of heart rate, rhythm and output; contraction force of ventricular muscles; functions of heart valves; pumping the blood through the pulmonary circuit; dynamics of circulation to the heart; impairments such as tachycardia, bradycardia and irregular heart beat and as in heart failure, cardiomyopathy, myocarditis and coronary insufficiency,</i> <i>Exclusions: blood vessel functions (b415); blood pressure functions (b420); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i></p>
b420	<p>Blood pressure functions</p> <p>Functions of maintaining the pressure of blood within the arteries. <i>Inclusions: functions of maintenance of blood pressure; increased and decreased blood pressure; impairments such as in hypotension, hypertension and postural hypotension</i> <i>Exclusions: heart functions (b410); blood vessel functions (b415); exercise tolerance functions (b455)</i></p>
b455	<p>Exercise tolerance functions</p> <p>Functions related to respiratory and cardiovascular capacity as required for enduring physical exertion. <i>Inclusions: functions of physical endurance, aerobic capacity, stamina and fatiguability</i> <i>Exclusions: functions of the cardiovascular system (b410-b429); haematological system functions (b430); respiration functions (b440); respiratory muscle functions (b445); additional respiratory functions (b450)</i></p>
b460	<p>Sensations associated with cardiovascular and respiratory functions</p> <p>Sensations such as missing a heart beat, palpitation and shortness of breath. <i>Inclusions: sensations of tightness of chest, feelings of irregular beat, dyspnoea, air hunger, choking, gagging and wheezing</i> <i>Exclusion: sensation of pain (b280)</i></p>
b710	<p>Mobility of joint functions</p> <p>Functions of the range and ease of movement of a joint. <i>Inclusions: functions of mobility of single or several joints, vertebral, shoulder, elbow, wrist, hip, knee, ankle, small joints of hands and feet; mobility of joints generalized; impairments such as in hypermobility of joints, frozen joints, frozen shoulder, arthritis</i> <i>Exclusions: stability of joint functions (b715); control of voluntary movement functions (b760)</i></p>
b730	<p>Muscle power functions</p> <p>Functions related to the force generated by the contraction of a muscle or muscle groups. <i>Inclusions: functions associated with the power of specific muscles and muscle groups, muscles of one limb, one side of the body, the lower half of the body, all limbs, the trunk and the body as a whole; impairments such as weakness of small muscles in feet and hands, muscle paresis, muscle paralysis, monoplegia, hemiplegia, paraplegia, quadriplegia and akinetic mutism</i> <i>Exclusions: functions of structures adjoining the eye (b215); muscle tone functions (b735); muscle endurance functions (b740)</i></p>
b735	<p>Muscle tone functions</p> <p>Functions related to the tension present in the resting muscles and the resistance offered when trying to move the muscles passively. <i>Inclusions: functions associated with the tension of isolated muscles and muscle groups, muscles of one limb, one side of the body and the lower half of the body, muscles of all limbs, muscles of the trunk, and all muscles of the body; impairments such as hypotonia, hypertonia and muscle spasticity</i> <i>Exclusions: muscle power functions (b730); muscle endurance functions (b740)</i></p>
b760	<p>Control of voluntary movement functions</p> <p>Functions associated with control over and coordination of voluntary movements. <i>Inclusions: functions of control of simple voluntary movements and of complex voluntary movements, coordination of voluntary movements, supportive functions of arm or leg, right left motor coordination, eye hand coordination, eye foot coordination; impairments such as control and coordination problems, e.g. dysdiadochokinesia</i> <i>Exclusions: muscle power functions (b730); involuntary movement functions (b765); gait pattern functions (b770)</i></p>
b770	<p>Gait pattern functions</p>

	<p>Functions of movement patterns associated with walking, running or other whole body movements. <i>Inclusions: walking patterns and running patterns; impairments such as spastic gait, hemiplegic gait, paraplegic gait, asymmetric gait, limping and stiff gait pattern</i> <i>Exclusions: muscle power functions (b730); muscle tone functions (b735); control of voluntary movement functions (b760); involuntary movement functions (b765)</i></p>
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<p>BODY STRUCTURES (N=6) = anatomical parts of the body such as organs, limbs and their components</p>	
s110	Structure of brain
s120	Spinal cord and related structures
s260	Structure of inner ear
S410	Structure of cardiovascular system
s710	Structure of head and neck region
s750	Structure of lower extremity

<p>ACTIVITIES AND PARTICIPATION (N=40) = execution of a task or action by an individual and involvement in a life situation</p>	
d110	<p>Watching Using the sense of seeing intentionally to experience visual stimuli, such as watching a sporting event or children playing.</p>
d115	<p>Listening Using the sense of hearing intentionally to experience auditory stimuli, such as listening to a radio, music or a lecture.</p>
d160	<p>Focusing attention Intentionally focusing on specific stimuli, such as by filtering out distracting noises.</p>
d166	<p>Reading Performing activities involved in the comprehension and interpretation of written language (e.g. books, instructions or newspapers in text or Braille), for the purpose of obtaining general knowledge or specific information. <i>Exclusion: learning to read (d140)</i></p>
d220	<p>Undertaking multiple tasks Carrying out simple or complex and coordinated actions as components of multiple, integrated and complex tasks in sequence or simultaneously. <i>Inclusions: undertaking multiple tasks; completing multiple tasks; undertaking multiple tasks independently and in a group</i> <i>Exclusions: acquiring skills (d155); solving problems (d175); making decisions (d177); undertaking a single task (d210)</i></p>
d230	<p>Carrying out daily routine Carrying out simple or complex and coordinated actions in order to plan, manage and complete the requirements of day-to-day procedures or duties, such as budgeting time and making plans for separate activities throughout the day. <i>Inclusions: managing and completing the daily routine; managing one's own activity level</i> <i>Exclusion: undertaking multiple tasks (d220)</i></p>
d240	<p>Handling stress and other psychological demands Carrying out simple or complex and coordinated actions to manage and control the psychological demands required to carry out tasks demanding significant responsibilities and involving stress, distraction, or crises, such as driving a vehicle during heavy traffic or taking care of many children. <i>Inclusions: handling responsibilities; handling stress and crisis</i></p>
d350	<p>Conversation Starting, sustaining and ending an interchange of thoughts and ideas, carried out by means of spoken, written, sign or other forms of language, with one or more people one knows or who are strangers, in formal or casual settings. <i>Inclusions: starting, sustaining and ending a conversation; conversing with one or many people</i></p>
d360	<p>Using communication devices and techniques Using devices, techniques and other means for the purposes of communicating, such as calling a friend on the telephone. <i>Inclusions: using telecommunication devices, using writing machines and communication techniques</i></p>
d410	<p>Changing basic body position Getting into and out of a body position and moving from one location to another, such as getting up out of a chair to lie down on a bed, and getting into and out of positions of kneeling or squatting. <i>Inclusion: changing body position from lying down, from squatting or kneeling, from sitting or standing, bending and shifting the body's centre of gravity</i> <i>Exclusion: transferring oneself (d420)</i></p>
d415	<p>Maintaining a body position Staying in the same body position as required, such as remaining seated or remaining standing for work or school. <i>Inclusions: maintaining a lying, squatting, kneeling, sitting and standing position</i></p>

d420	Transferring oneself
	Moving from one surface to another, such as sliding along a bench or moving from a bed to a chair, without changing body position. <i>Inclusion: transferring oneself while sitting or lying Exclusion: changing basic body position (d410)</i>
d430	Lifting and carrying objects
	Raising up an object or taking something from one place to another, such as when lifting a cup or carrying a child from one room to another. <i>Inclusions: lifting, carrying in the hands or arms, or on shoulders, hip, back or head; putting down</i>
d445	Hand and arm use
	Performing the coordinated actions required to move objects or to manipulate them by using hands and arms, such as when turning door handles or throwing or catching an object <i>Inclusions: pulling or pushing objects; reaching; turning or twisting the hands or arms; throwing; catching Exclusion: fine hand use (d440)</i>
d450	Walking
	Moving along a surface on foot, step by step, so that one foot is always on the ground, such as when strolling, sauntering, walking forwards, backwards, or sideways. <i>Inclusions: walking short or long distances; walking on different surfaces; walking around obstacles Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); moving around (d455)</i>
d455	Moving around
	Moving the whole body from one place to another by means other than walking, such as climbing over a rock or running down a street, skipping, scampering, jumping, somersaulting or running around obstacles. <i>Inclusions: crawling, climbing, running, jogging, jumping, and swimming Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); walking (d450)</i>
d460	Moving around in different locations
	Walking and moving around in various places and situations, such as walking between rooms in a house, within a building, or down the street of a town. <i>Inclusions: moving around within the home, crawling or climbing within the home; walking or moving within buildings other than the home, and outside the home and other buildings</i>
d465	Moving around using equipment
	Moving the whole body from place to place, on any surface or space, by using specific devices designed to facilitate moving or create other ways of moving around, such as with skates, skis, or scuba equipment, or moving down the street in a wheelchair or a walker. <i>Exclusions: transferring oneself (d420); walking (d450); moving around (d455); using transportation (d470); driving (d475)</i>
d469	Walking and moving, other specified and unspecified
	No detailed description
d470	Using transportation
	Using transportation to move around as a passenger, such as being driven in a car or on a bus, rickshaw, jitney, animal-powered vehicle, or private or public taxi, bus, train, tram, subway, boat or aircraft. <i>Inclusions: using human-powered transportation; using private motorized or public transportation Exclusions: moving around using equipment (d465); driving (d475)</i>
d475	Driving
	Being in control of and moving a vehicle or the animal that draws it, travelling under one's own direction or having at one's disposal any form of transportation, such as a car, bicycle, boat or animal-powered vehicle. <i>Inclusions: driving human-powered transportation, motorized vehicles, animal-powered vehicles Exclusions: moving around using equipment (d465); using transportation (d470)</i>
d510	Washing oneself
	Washing and drying one's whole body, or body parts, using water and appropriate cleaning and drying materials or methods, such as bathing, showering, washing hands and feet, face and hair, and drying with a towel. <i>Inclusions: washing body parts, the whole body; and drying oneself Exclusions: caring for body parts (d520); toileting (d530)</i>
d540	Dressing
	Carrying out the coordinated actions and tasks of putting on and taking off clothes and footwear in sequence and in keeping with climatic and social conditions, such as by putting on, adjusting and removing shirts, skirts, blouses, pants, undergarments, saris, kimono, tights, hats, gloves, coats, shoes, boots, sandals and slippers. <i>Inclusions: putting on or taking off clothes and footwear and choosing appropriate clothing</i>

d620	Acquisition of goods and services
	<p>Selecting, procuring and transporting all goods and services required for daily living, such as selecting, procuring, transporting and storing food, drink, clothing, cleaning materials, fuel, household items, utensils, cooking ware, domestic appliances and tools; procuring utilities and other household services.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: shopping and gathering daily necessities</i> <i>Exclusion: acquiring a place to live (d610)</i></p>
d630	Preparing meals
	<p>Planning, organizing, cooking and serving simple and complex meals for oneself and others, such as by making a menu, selecting edible food and drink, getting together ingredients for preparing meals, cooking with heat and preparing cold foods and drinks, and serving the food.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: preparing simple and complex meals</i> <i>Exclusions: eating (d550); drinking (d560); acquisition of goods and services (d620); doing housework (d640); caring for household objects (d650); caring for others (d660)</i></p>
d640	Doing housework
	<p>Managing a household by cleaning the house, washing clothes, using household appliances, storing food and disposing of garbage, such as by sweeping, mopping, washing counters, walls and other surfaces; collecting and disposing of household garbage; tidying rooms, closets and drawers; collecting, washing, drying, folding and ironing clothes; cleaning footwear; using brooms, brushes and vacuum cleaners; using washing machines, driers and irons.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: washing and drying clothes and garments; cleaning cooking area and utensils; cleaning living area; using household appliances, storing daily necessities and disposing of garbage</i> <i>Exclusions: acquiring a place to live (d610); acquisition of goods and services (d620); preparing meals (d630); caring for household objects (d650); caring for others (d660)</i></p>
d650	Caring for household objects
	<p>Maintaining and repairing household and other personal objects, including house and contents, clothes, vehicles and assistive devices, and caring for plants and animals, such as painting or wallpapering rooms, fixing furniture, repairing plumbing, ensuring the proper working order of vehicles, watering plants, grooming and feeding pets and domestic animals.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: making and repairing clothes; maintaining dwelling, furnishings and domestic appliances; maintaining vehicles; maintaining assistive devices; taking care of plants (indoor and outdoor) and animals</i> <i>Exclusions: acquiring a place to live (d610); acquisition of goods and services (d620); doing housework (d640); caring for others (d660); remunerative employment (d850)</i></p>
d660	Assisting others
	<p>Assisting household members and others with their learning, communicating, self-care, movement, within the house or outside; being concerned about the well-being of household members and others.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: assisting others with self-care, movement, communication, interpersonal relations, nutrition and health maintenance</i> <i>Exclusion: remunerative employment (d850)</i></p>
d740	Formal relationships
	<p>Creating and maintaining specific relationships in formal settings, such as with employers, professionals or service providers.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: relating with persons in authority, with subordinates and with equals</i></p>
d750	Informal social relationships
	<p>Entering into relationships with others, such as casual relationships with people living in the same community or residence, or with co-workers, students, playmates or people with similar backgrounds or professions.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: informal relationships with friends, neighbours, acquaintances, co-inhabitants and peers</i></p>
d760	Family relationships
	<p>Creating and maintaining kinship relationships, such as with members of the nuclear family, extended family, foster and adopted family and step-relationships, more distant relationships such as second cousins, or legal guardians.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: parent-child and child-parent relationships, sibling and extended family relationships</i></p>
d770	Intimate relationships
	<p>Creating and maintaining close or romantic relationships between individuals, such as husband and wife, lovers or sexual partners.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: romantic, spousal and sexual relationships</i></p>
d825	Vocational training
	<p>Engaging in all activities of a vocational programme and learning the curriculum material in preparation for employment in a trade, job or profession.</p>
d830	Higher education
	<p>Engaging in the activities of advanced educational programmes in universities, colleges and professional schools and learning all aspects of the curriculum required for degrees, diplomas, certificates and other accreditations, such as completing a university bachelor's or master's course of study, medical school or other professional school.</p>
d840- d859	Work and employment
d845	Acquiring, keeping and terminating a job
	<p>Seeking, finding and choosing employment, being hired and accepting employment, maintaining and advancing through a job, trade, occupation or profession, and leaving a job in an appropriate manner.</p> <p><i>Inclusions: seeking employment; preparing a resume or curriculum vitae; contacting employers and preparing interviews; maintaining a job; monitoring one's own work performance; giving notice; and terminating a job</i></p>

d850	Remunerative employment
	Engaging in all aspects of work, as an occupation, trade, profession or other form of employment, for payment, as an employee, full or part time, or self-employed, such as seeking employment and getting a job, doing the required tasks of the job, attending work on time as required, supervising other workers or being supervised, and performing required tasks alone or in groups. <i>Inclusions: self-employment, part-time and full-time employment</i>
d855	Non-remunerative employment
	Engaging in all aspects of work in which pay is not provided, full-time or part-time, including organized work activities, doing the required tasks of the job, attending work on time as required, supervising other workers or being supervised, and performing required tasks alone or in groups, such as volunteer work, charity work, working for a community or religious group without remuneration, working around the home without remuneration. <i>Exclusion: Chapter 6 Domestic Life</i>
d910	Community life
	Engaging in all aspects of community social life, such as engaging in charitable organizations, service clubs or professional social organizations. <i>Inclusions: informal and formal associations; ceremonies Exclusions: non-remunerative employment (d855); recreation and leisure (d920); religion and spirituality (d930); political life and citizenship (d950)</i>
d920	Recreation and leisure
	Engaging in any form of play, recreational or leisure activity, such as informal or organized play and sports, programmes of physical fitness, relaxation, amusement or diversion, going to art galleries, museums, cinemas or theatres; engaging in crafts or hobbies, reading for enjoyment, playing musical instruments; sightseeing, tourism and travelling for pleasure. <i>Inclusions: play, sports, arts and culture, crafts, hobbies and socializing</i> <i>Exclusions: riding animals for transportation (d480); remunerative and non-remunerative work (d850 and d855); religion and spirituality (d930); political life and citizenship (d950)</i>

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS (N=29)	
= make up the physical, social and attitudinal environment in which people live and conduct their lives	
e110	Products or substances for personal consumption
	Any natural or human-made object or substance gathered, processed or manufactured for ingestion. <i>Inclusions: food and drugs</i>
e115	Products and technology for personal use in daily living
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in daily activities, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal use</i>
e120	Products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in activities of moving inside and outside buildings, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for personal indoor and outdoor mobility and transportation</i>
e125	Products and technology for communication
	Equipment, products and technologies used by people in activities of sending and receiving information, including those adapted or specially designed, located in, on or near the person using them. <i>Inclusions: general and assistive products and technology for communication</i>
e150	Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for public use
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for public use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
e155	Design, construction and building products and technology of buildings for private use
	Products and technology that constitute an individual's indoor and outdoor human-made environment that is planned, designed and constructed for private use, including those adapted or specially designed. <i>Inclusions: design, construction and building products and technology of entrances and exits, facilities and routing</i>
e240	Light
	Electromagnetic radiation by which things are made visible by either sunlight or artificial lighting (e.g. candles, oil or paraffin lamps, fires and electricity), and which may provide useful or distracting information about the world. <i>Inclusions: light intensity; light quality; colour contrasts</i>
e250	Sound
	A phenomenon that is or may be heard, such as banging, ringing, thumping, singing, whistling, yelling or buzzing, in any volume, timbre or tone, and that may provide useful or distracting information about the world. <i>Inclusions: sound intensity; sound quality</i>
e255	Vibration
	Regular or irregular to and fro motion of an object or an individual caused by a physical disturbance, such as shaking, quivering, quick jerky movements of things, buildings or people caused by small or large equipment, aircraft and explosions. <i>Exclusion: natural events (e230), such as vibration or shaking of the earth caused by earthquakes</i>

e310	Immediate family
	Individuals related by birth, marriage or other relationship recognized by the culture as immediate family, such as spouses, partners, parents, siblings, children, foster parents, adoptive parents and grandparents. <i>Exclusions: extended family (e315); personal care providers and personal assistants (e340)</i>
e315	Extended family
	Individuals related through family or marriage or other relationships recognized by the culture as extended family, such as aunts, uncles, nephews and nieces. <i>Exclusion: immediate family (e310)</i>
e320	Friends
	Individuals who are close and ongoing participants in relationships characterized by trust and mutual support.
e325	Acquaintances, peers, colleagues, neighbours and community members
	Individuals who are familiar to each other as acquaintances, peers, colleagues, neighbours, and community members, in situations of work, school, recreation, or other aspects of life, and who share demographic features such as age, gender, religious creed or ethnicity or pursue common interests. <i>Exclusions: associations and organizational services (e5550)</i>
e330	People in position of authority
	Individuals who have decision-making responsibilities for others and who have socially defined influence or power based on their social, economic, cultural or religious roles in society, such as teachers, employers, supervisors, religious leaders, substitute decision-makers, guardians or trustees.
e340	Personal care providers and personal assistants
	Individuals who provide services as required to support individuals in their daily activities and maintenance of performance at work, education or other life situation, provided either through public or private funds, or else on a voluntary basis, such as providers of support for home-making and maintenance, personal assistants, transport assistants, paid help, nannies and others who function as primary caregivers. <i>Exclusions: immediate family (e310); extended family (e315); friends (e320); general social support services (e5750); health professionals (e355)</i>
e355	Health professionals
	All service providers working within the context of the health system, such as doctors, nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, speech therapists, audiologists, orthotist-prosthetists, medical social workers. <i>Exclusion: other professionals (e360)</i>
e410	Individual attitudes of immediate family members
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of immediate family members about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e415	Individual attitudes of extended family members
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of extended family members about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e420	Individual attitude of friends
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of friends about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e430	Individual attitudes of people in position of authority
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of people in positions of authority about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e440	Individual attitudes of personal care providers and personal assistants
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of personal care providers and personal assistants about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e445	Individual attitudes of strangers
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of strangers about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e450	Individual attitudes of health professionals
	General or specific opinions and beliefs of health professionals about the person or about other matters (e.g. social, political and economic issues), that influence individual behaviour and actions.
e460	Societal attitudes
	General or specific opinions and beliefs generally held by people of a culture, society, subcultural or other social group about other individuals or about other social, political and economic issues, that influence group or individual behaviour and actions.
e515	Architecture and construction services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for the design and construction of buildings, public and private. <i>Exclusion: open space planning services, systems and policies (e520)</i>
e540	Transportation services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for enabling people or goods to move or be moved from one location to another.
e570	Social security services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies aimed at providing income support to people who, because of age, poverty, unemployment, health condition or disability, require public assistance that is funded either by general tax revenues or contributory schemes. <i>Exclusion: economic services, systems and policies (e565)</i>
e580	Health services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies for preventing and treating health problems, providing medical rehabilitation and promoting a healthy lifestyle. <i>Exclusion: general social support services, systems and policies (e575)</i>
e590	Labour and employment services, systems and policies
	Services, systems and policies related to finding suitable work for persons who are unemployed or looking for different work, or to support individuals already employed who are seeking promotion. <i>Exclusion: economic services, systems and policies (e565)</i>